

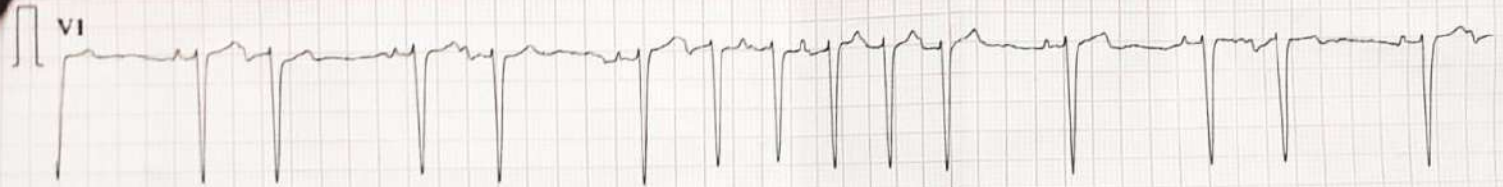
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19-11-2019 08:52:08 AM
Years

Rathan

Burmi 6y1m

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